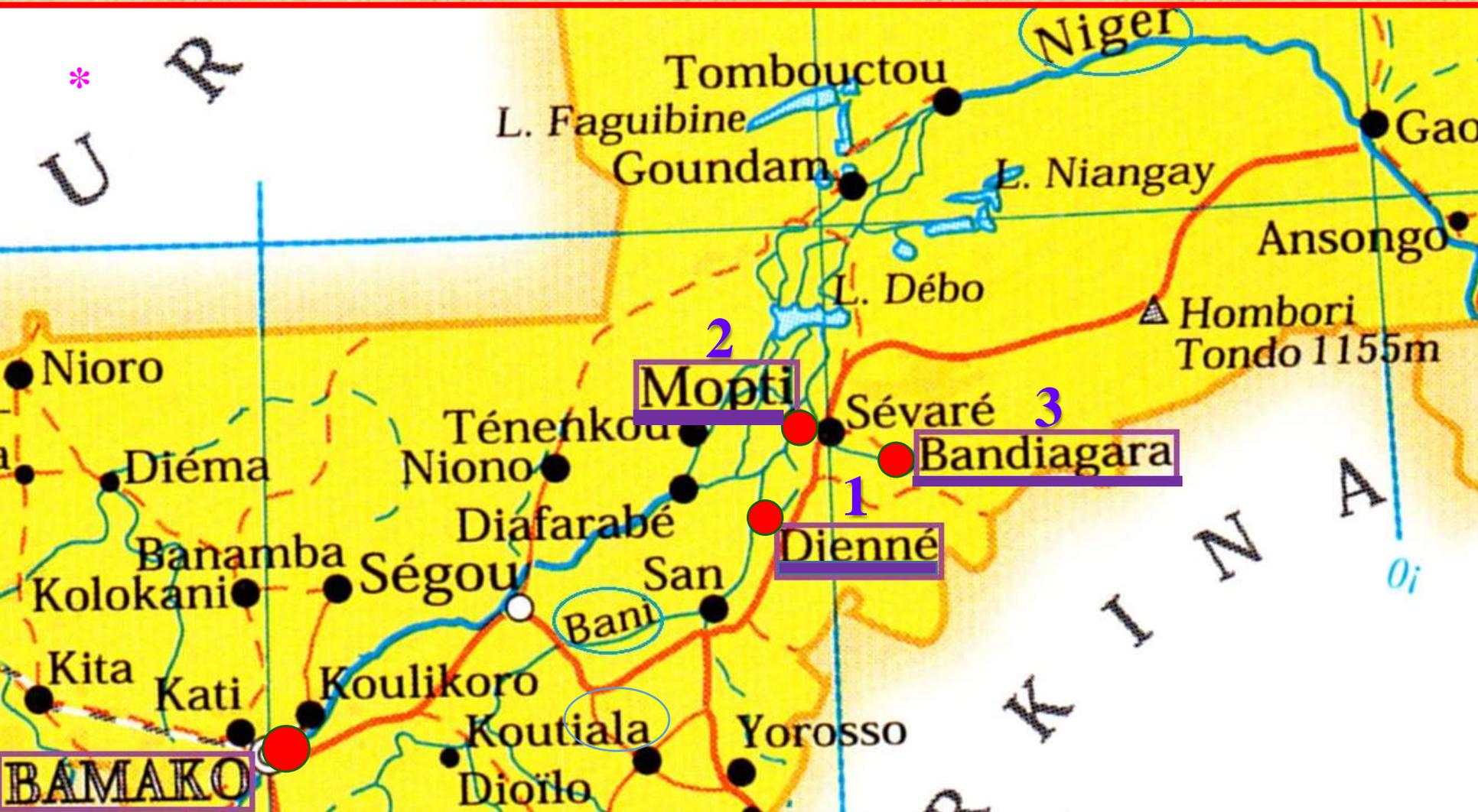




Viaggio in **MALI**: appunti e spunti

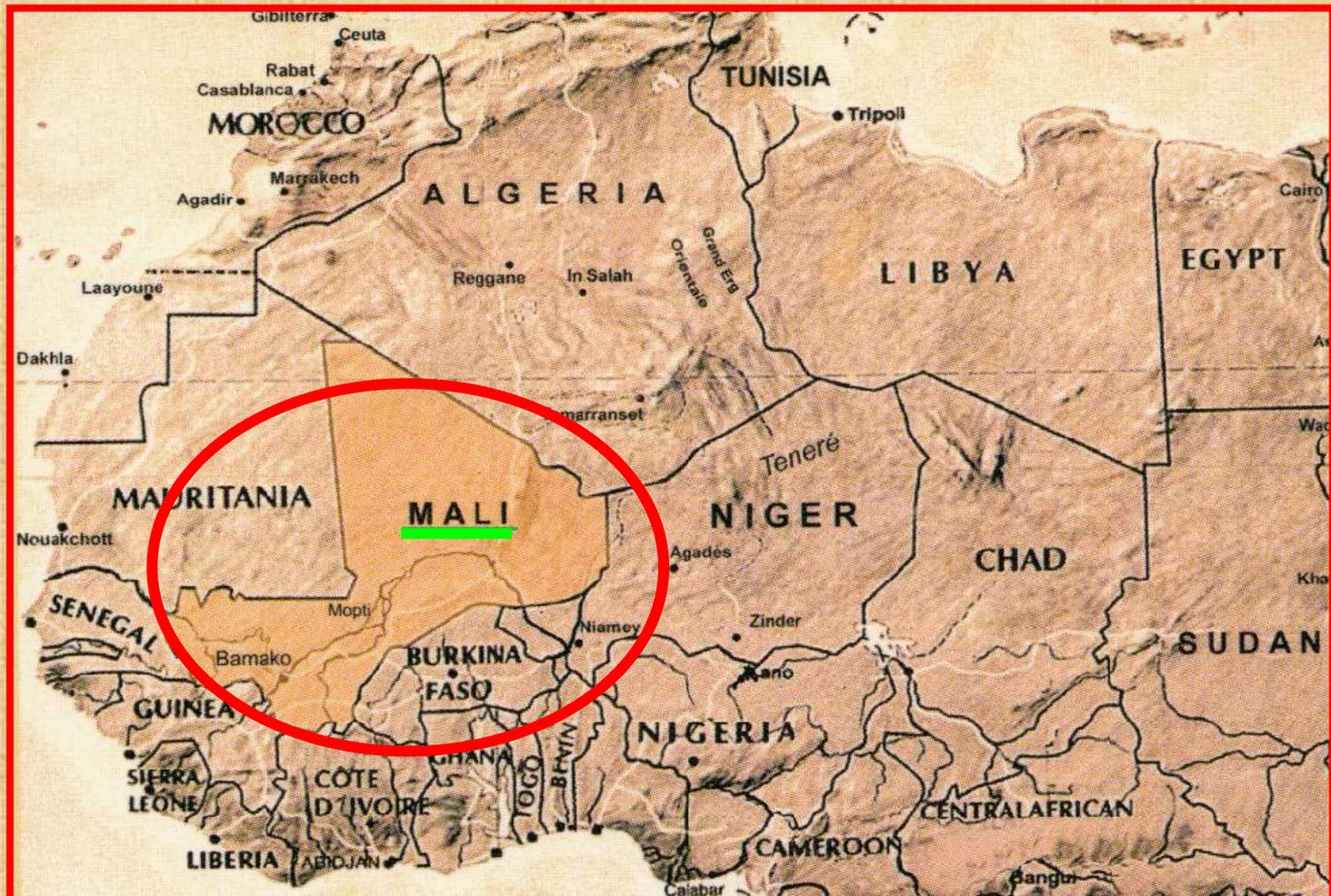


1: Djenné
(Moschea di sabbia)

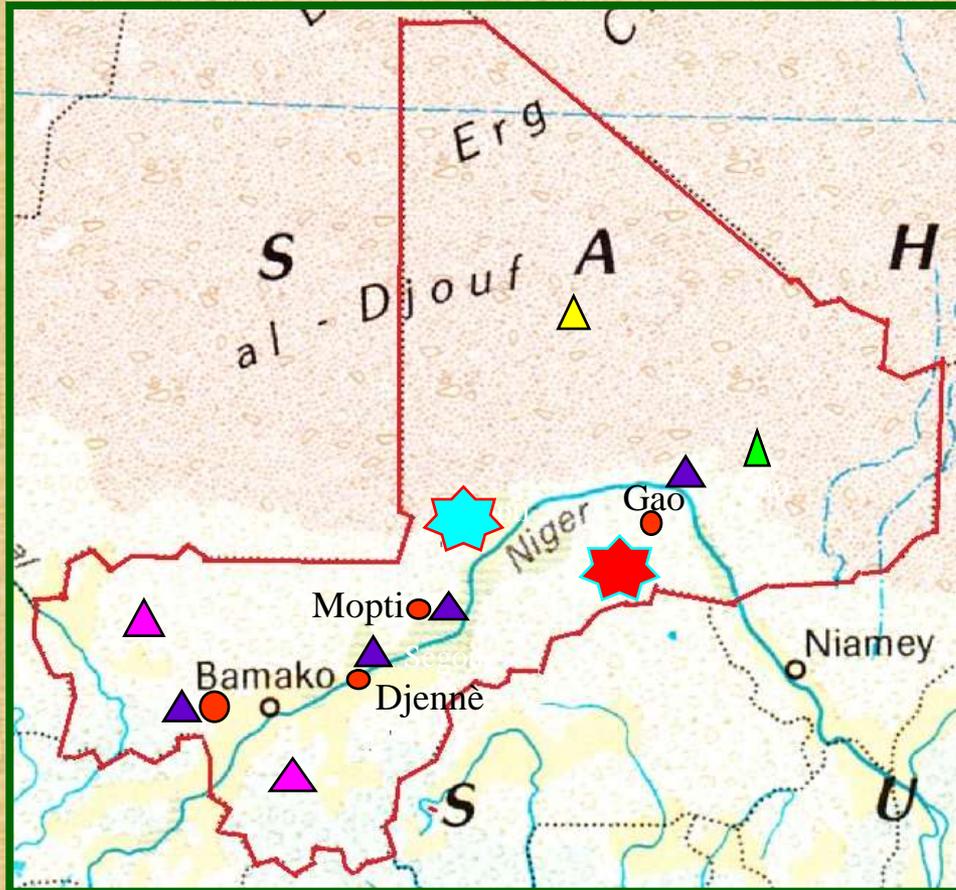
2: Bozo
(Maestri dell'acqua)

3: Dogon
(Popolo delle stelle)

- **Incrocio tra Africa Nera (Sudan) e Bianca (Maghreb)**
 - **Fiume Niger diagonale: asse dei grandi traffici**
 - **No accesso al mare**
- **Nord Sahara quasi disabitato – Sud savana fertile**
 - **Kmq 21.240.142 (Ita 294.060)**



Etnie



- **Bambara e Malinkè**: potere politico ed economico, + numerosi, città ▲
- **Tuareg**: nomadi, artigiani, tradiz. letteraria, nord ▲
- **Songhai**: pesca + pastorizia, Gao (est) ▲
- **Peul**: seminomadi, pastori, pianure ▲
- **Bozo**: pescatori, fiume Niger ★
- **Dogon**: comunità chiusa e arretrata, falesia Bandiagara (sud-est) ★



RELIGIONE:

Musulmani Sanniti 80% - Cristiani 1% - Animisti 19% (Dogon)

ISTRUZIONE:

**Obbligo e gratuità scuola solo teorico 9→16aa
23% analfabeti**

RICCHEZZA:

Elite ristretta – 1auto/3000ab – 1telefono/2000ab

MORTALITA':

12% - Aspettativa vita 53aa (Ita 78aa)

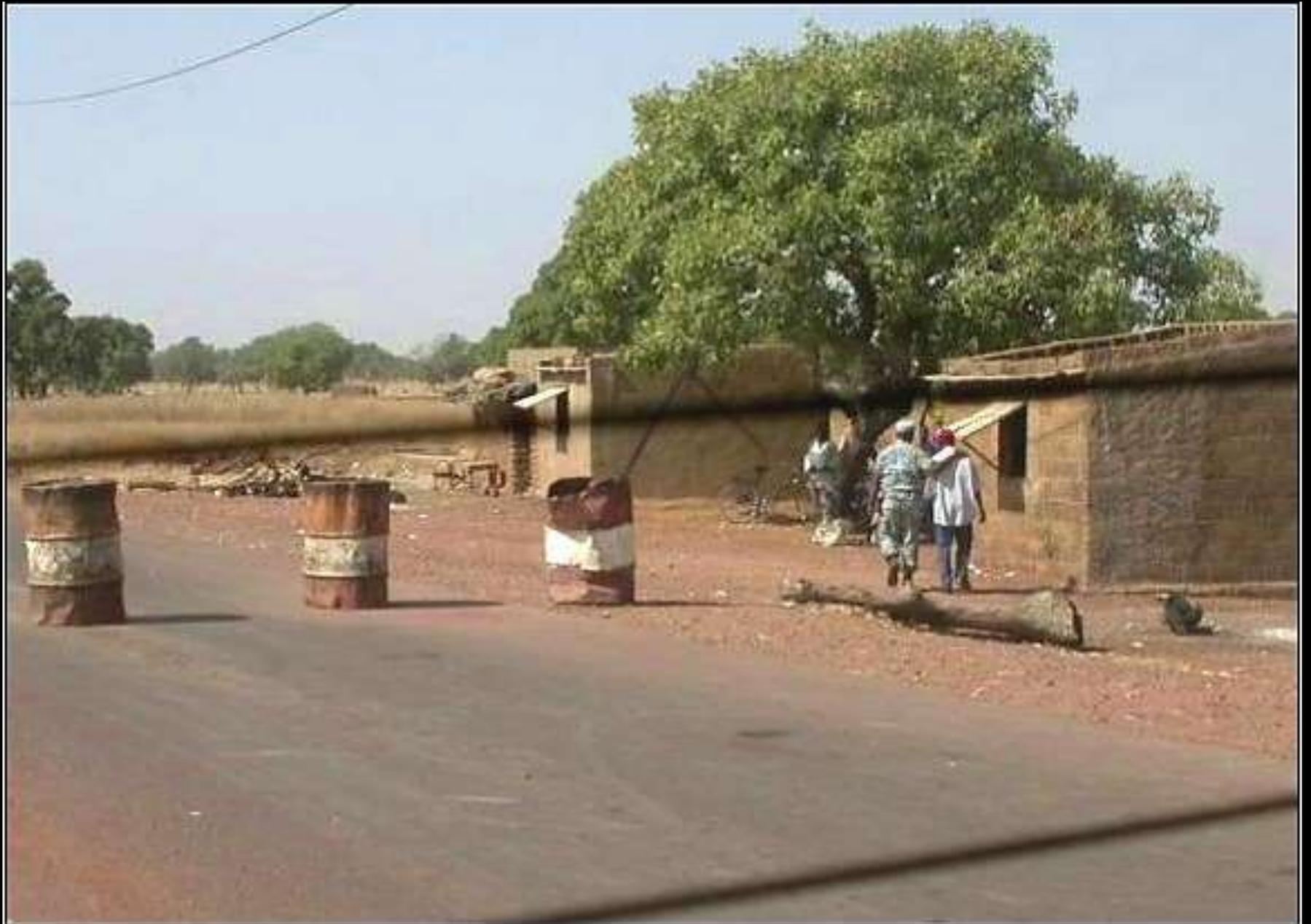
RISORSE:

Cotone, oro, fosfati, uranio, ferro, manganese, diamanti, petrolio (poco sfruttati per carenza strutture e investimenti; proprietarie le compagnie francesi o la classe politica → popolo maliano tra i + poveri)

Cenni storici

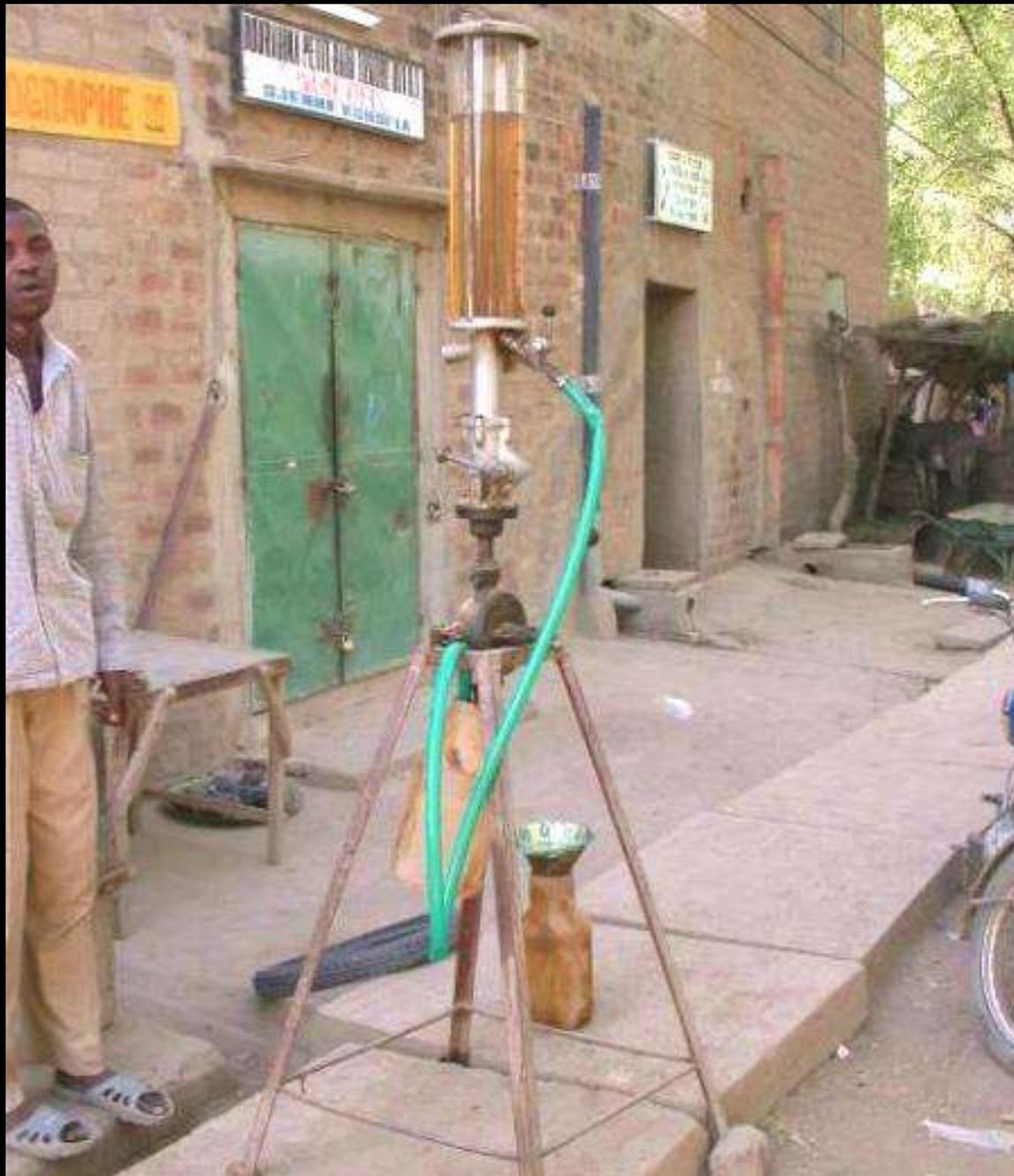
- 1000: piccoli principati: Bambara, Malinkè
- 1200: imperi commerciali: Ghana, Mali
- 1350: grande impero Songhai
- 1700: Berberi, poi Francesi
- 1864: Sahara francese
- 1960: **indipendenza socialista**
- 1968: colpo di Stato gen.Traorè
- 1992: libere elezioni (part.ADEMA)
- 2012: militari (sosp.Costituzione+guerra Tuareg)
- 2013: intervento-aiuto militare Francia

























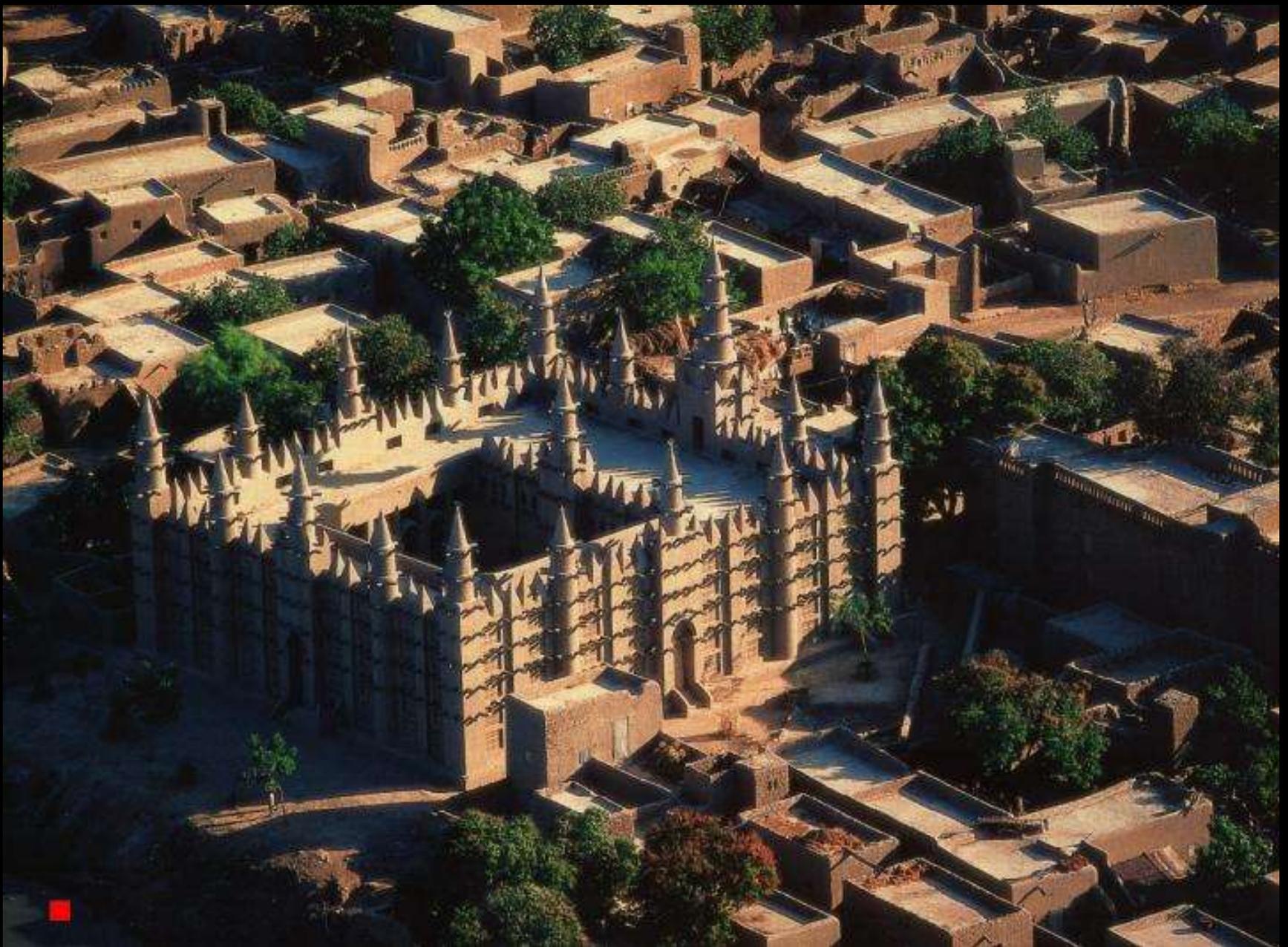
Djennè

la moschea di fango





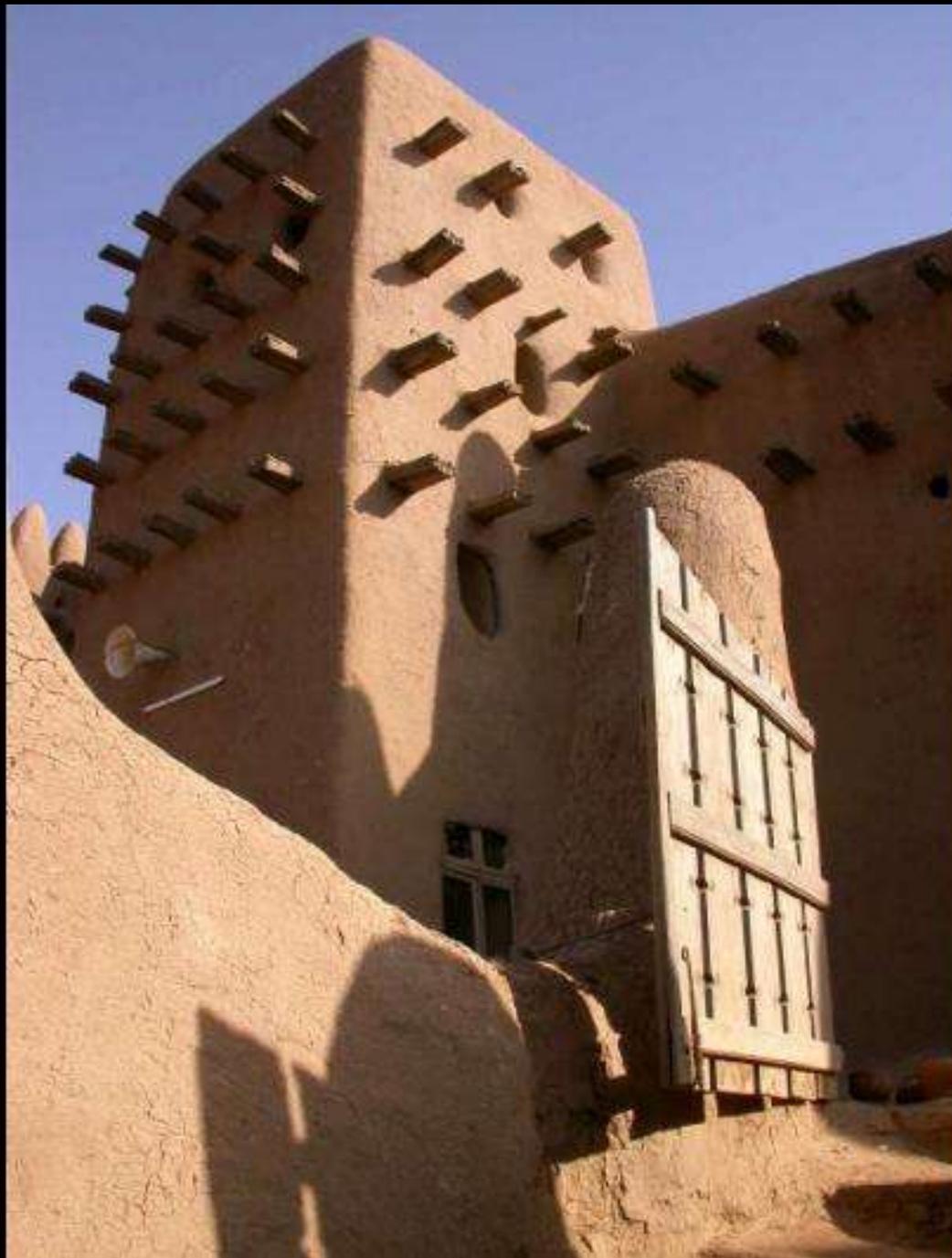




1°edificio 1240 (grande Impero del Mali): centro insegnamento islamico



Demolito 1850 ricostruito 1896 e 1906 (Afr.Occ.Fr)

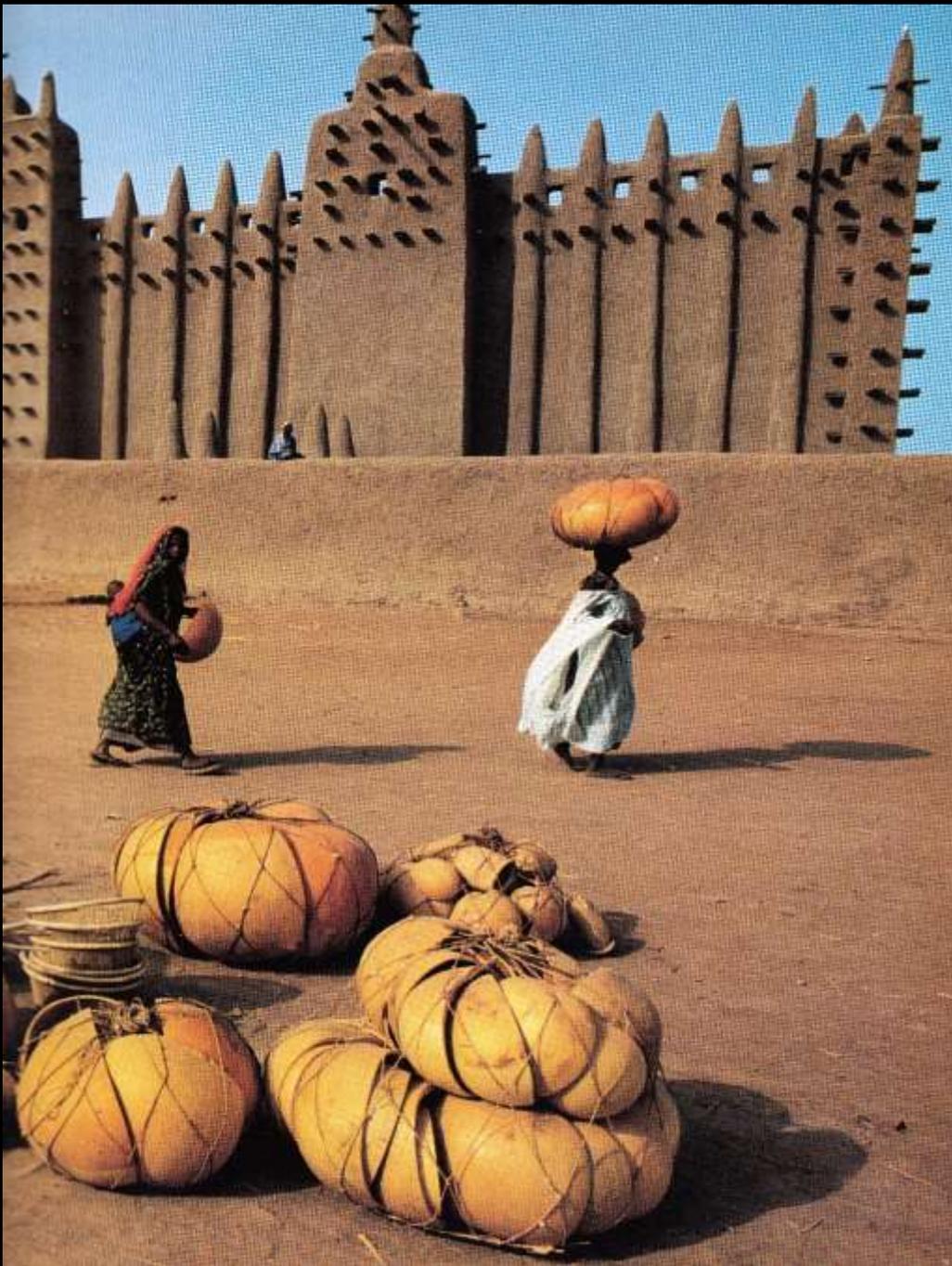


Pianta quadrata
lato m75, h.m20
90 pilastri





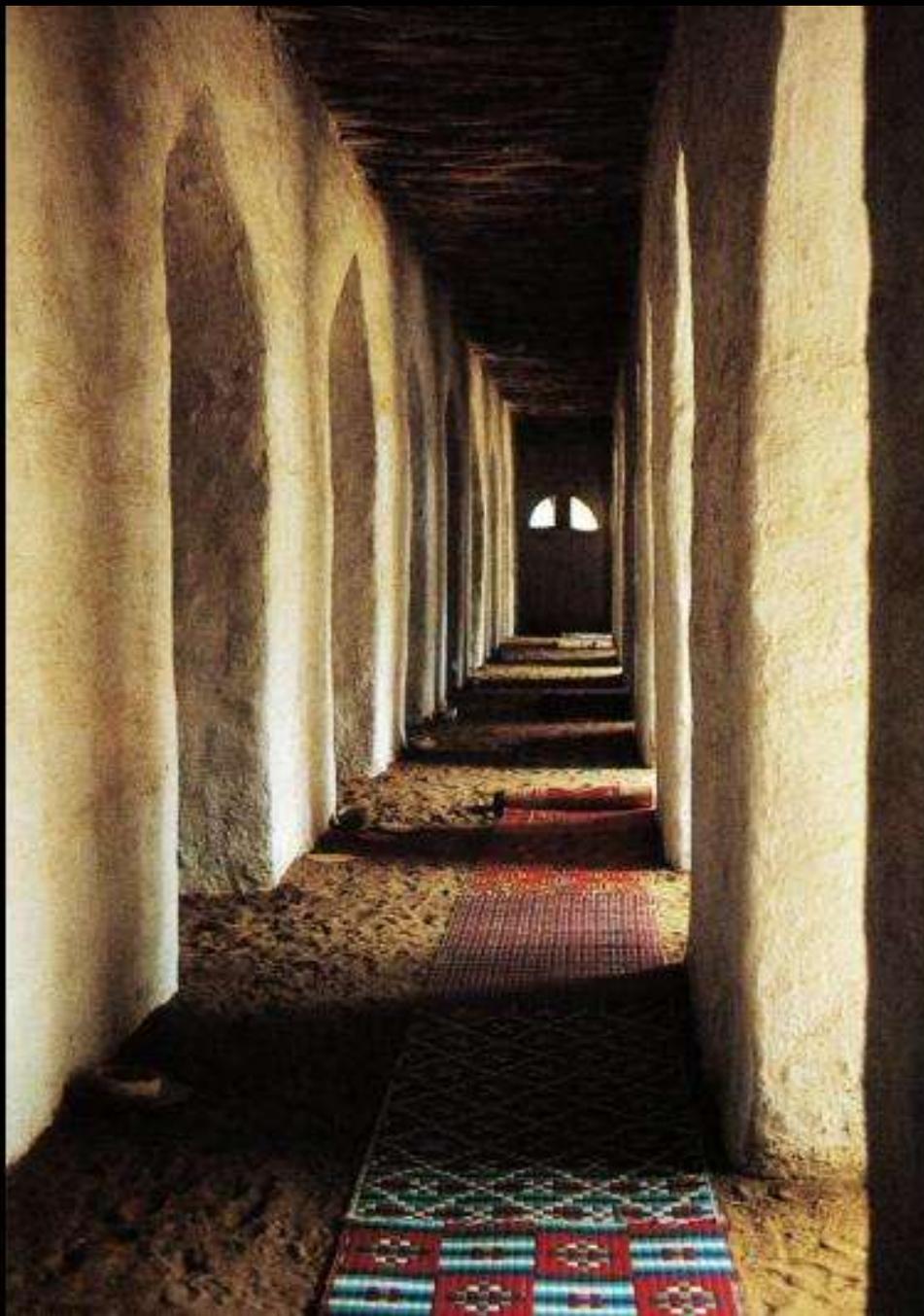
spessore muri cm 40→60



3 minareti



pali affioranti per manutenzione annuale dopo piogge (dai giovani)



da 20aa proibito
a non islamici













Bozo

i Maestri dell'acqua

o

Nomadi del Fiume

Mopti











#



bo-so













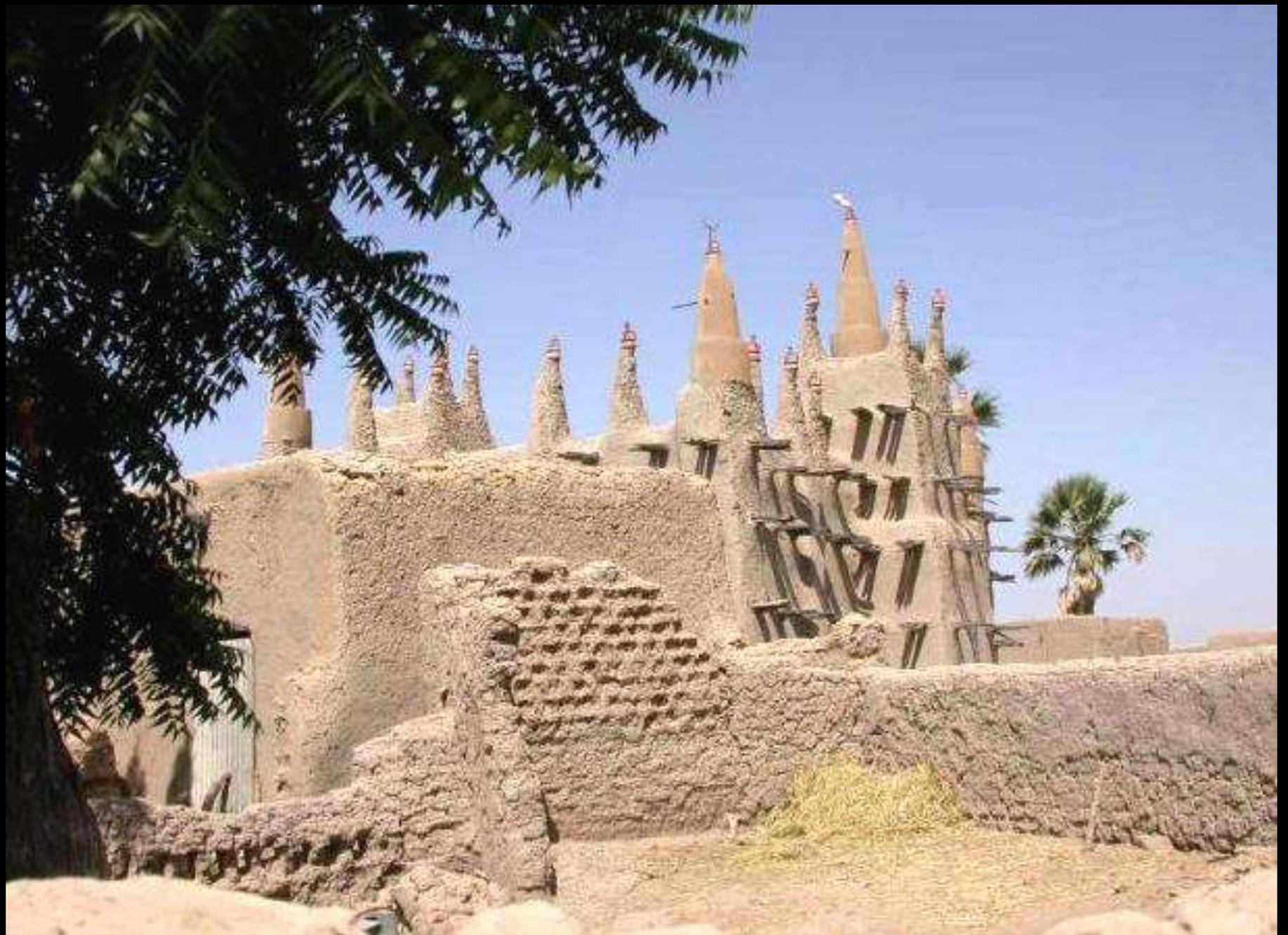
pinassa

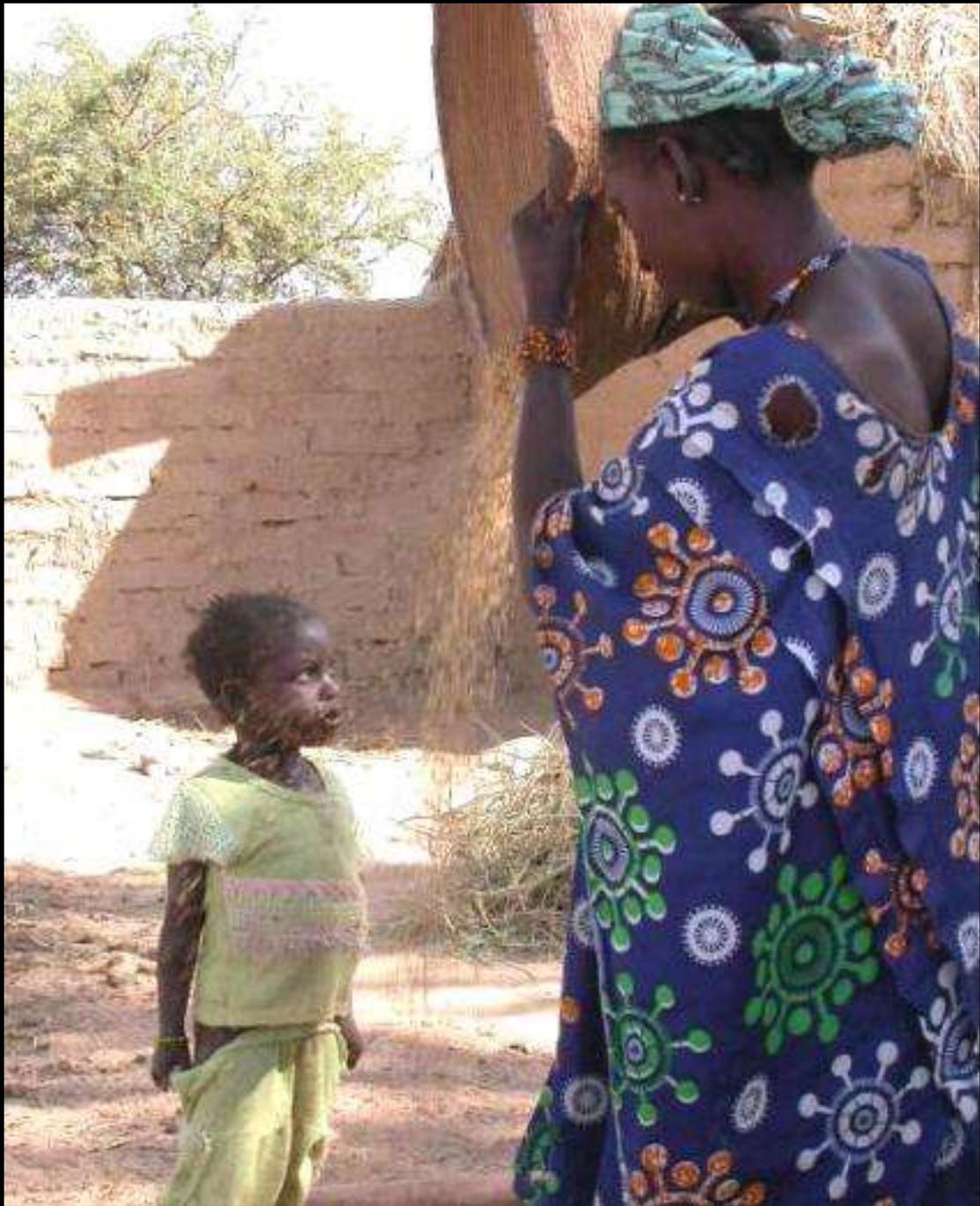




→ villaggi stanziali o provvisori lungo delta interno: tutti aspetti vita

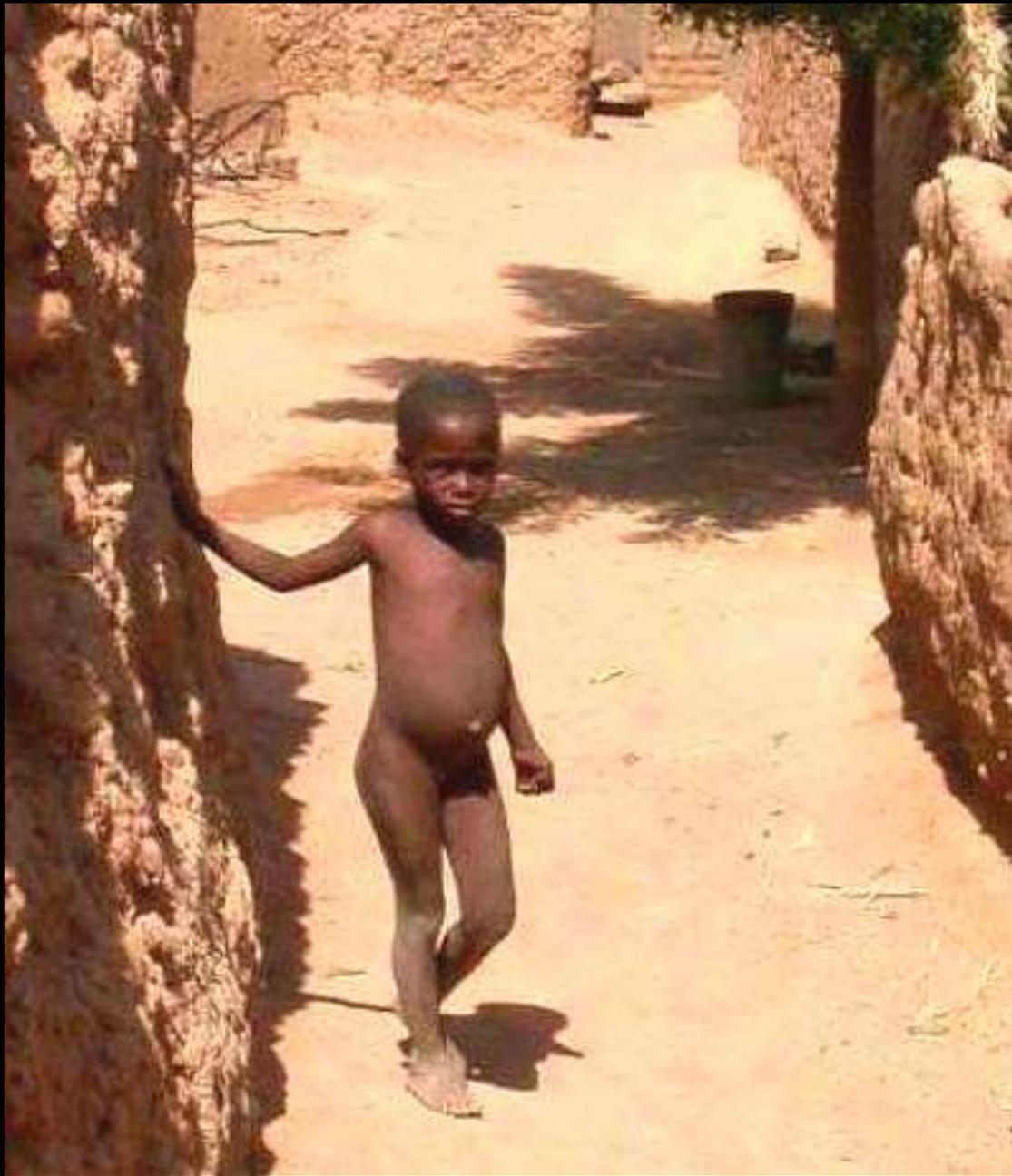






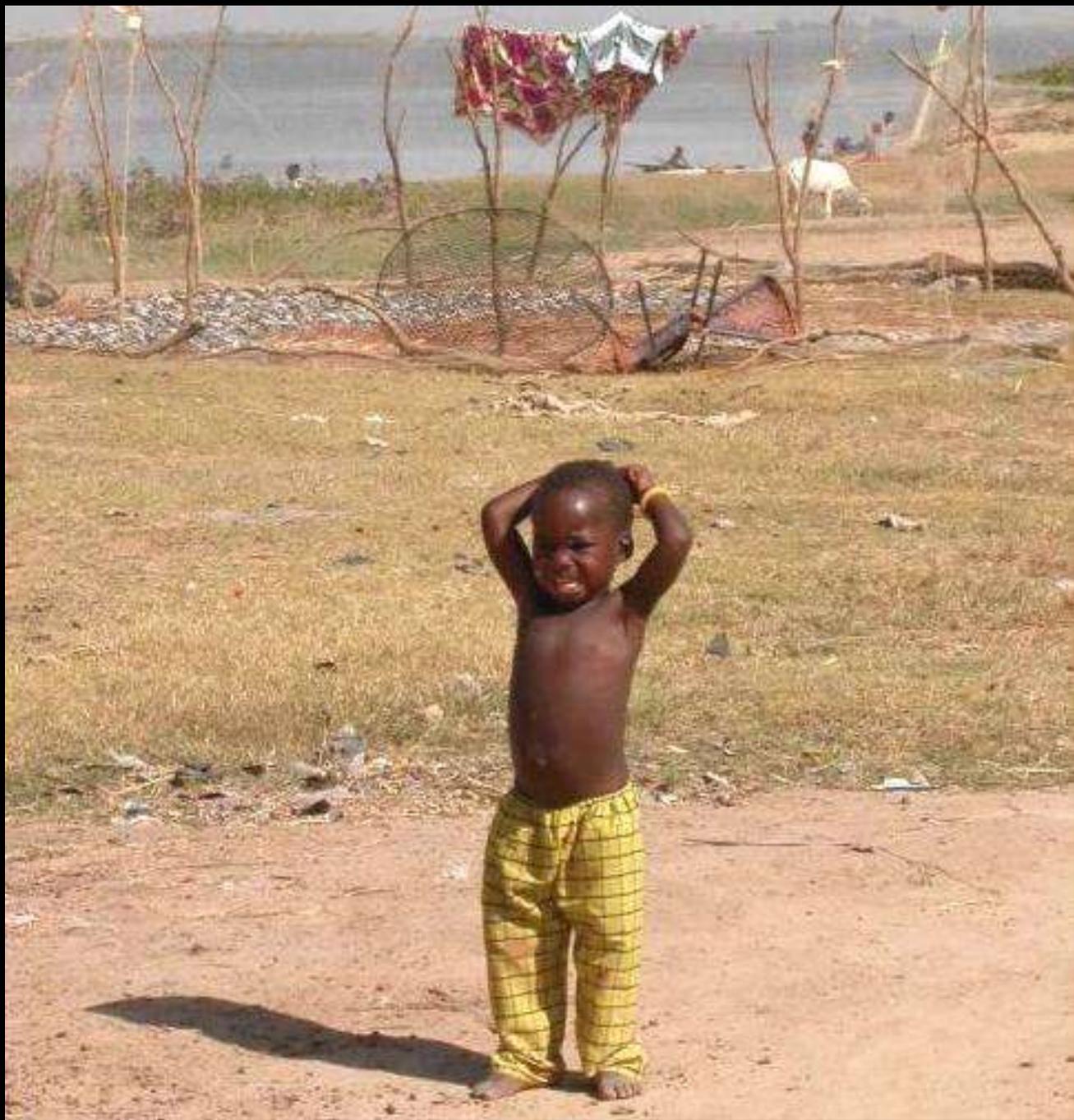


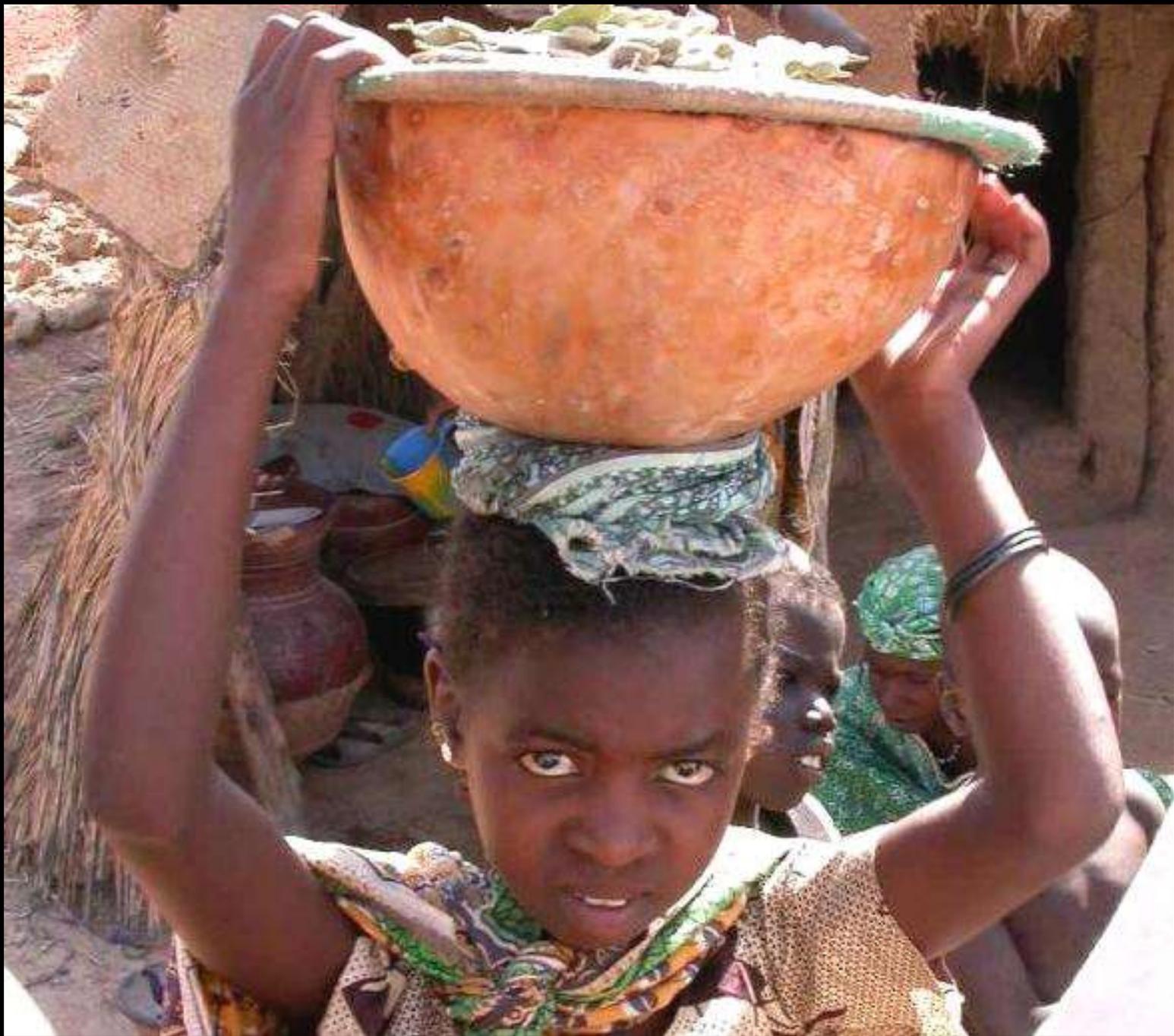


























Dogon

il Popolo delle stelle







Nomma







Kanaga



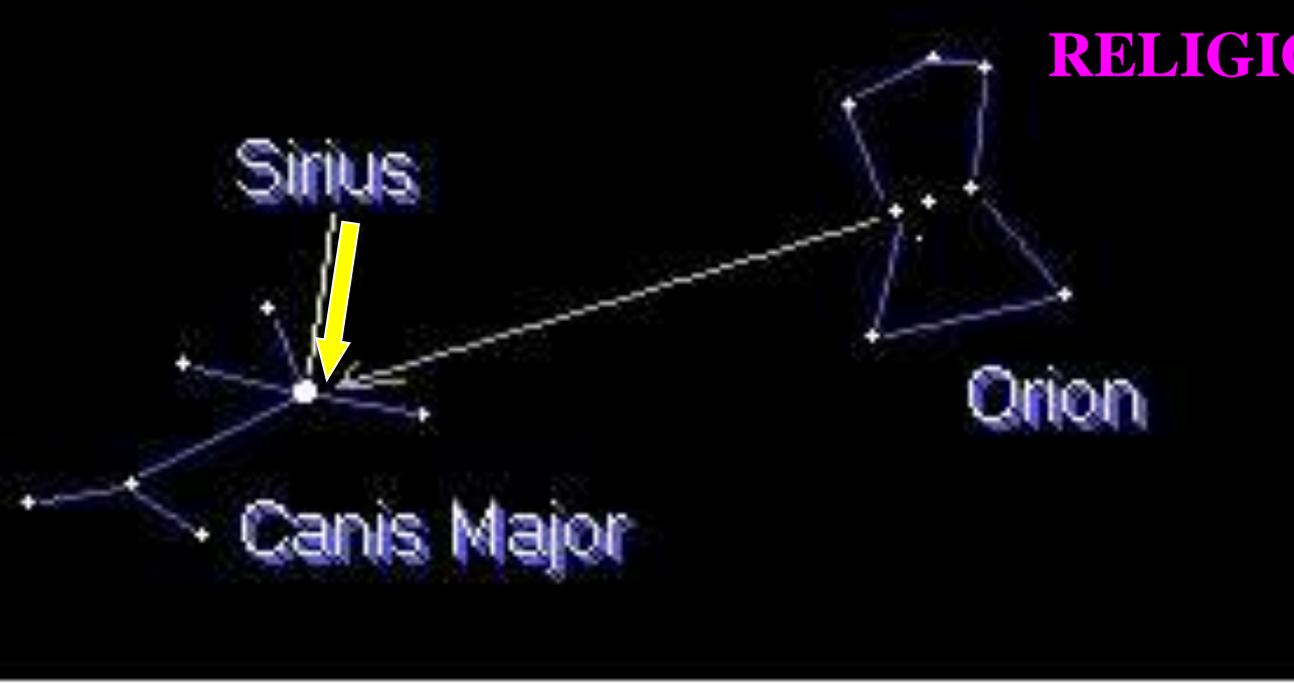
Wala



Kanaga

Wala





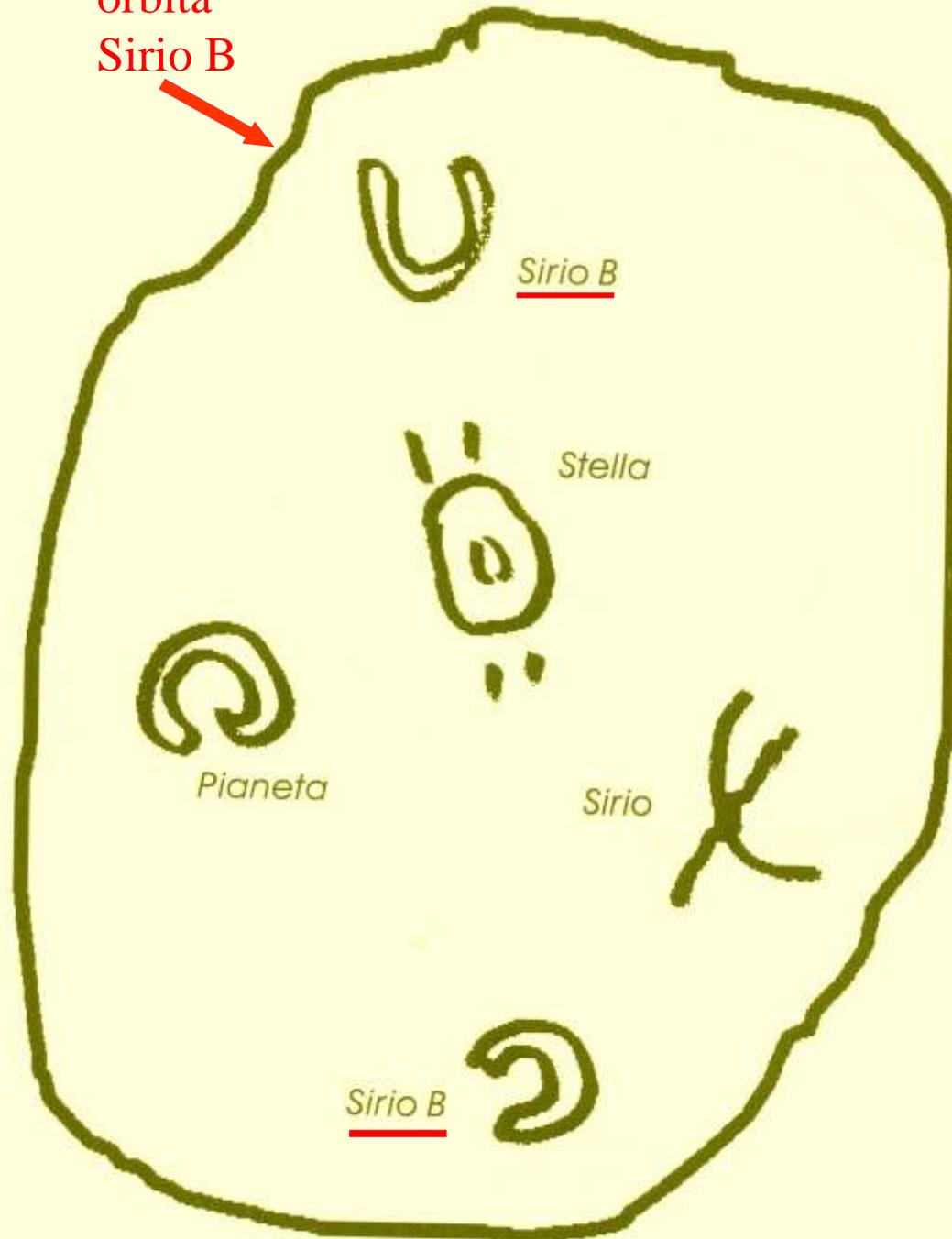
**Sirio nel
cielo invernale**

**SirioB
rispetto
a Sirio**

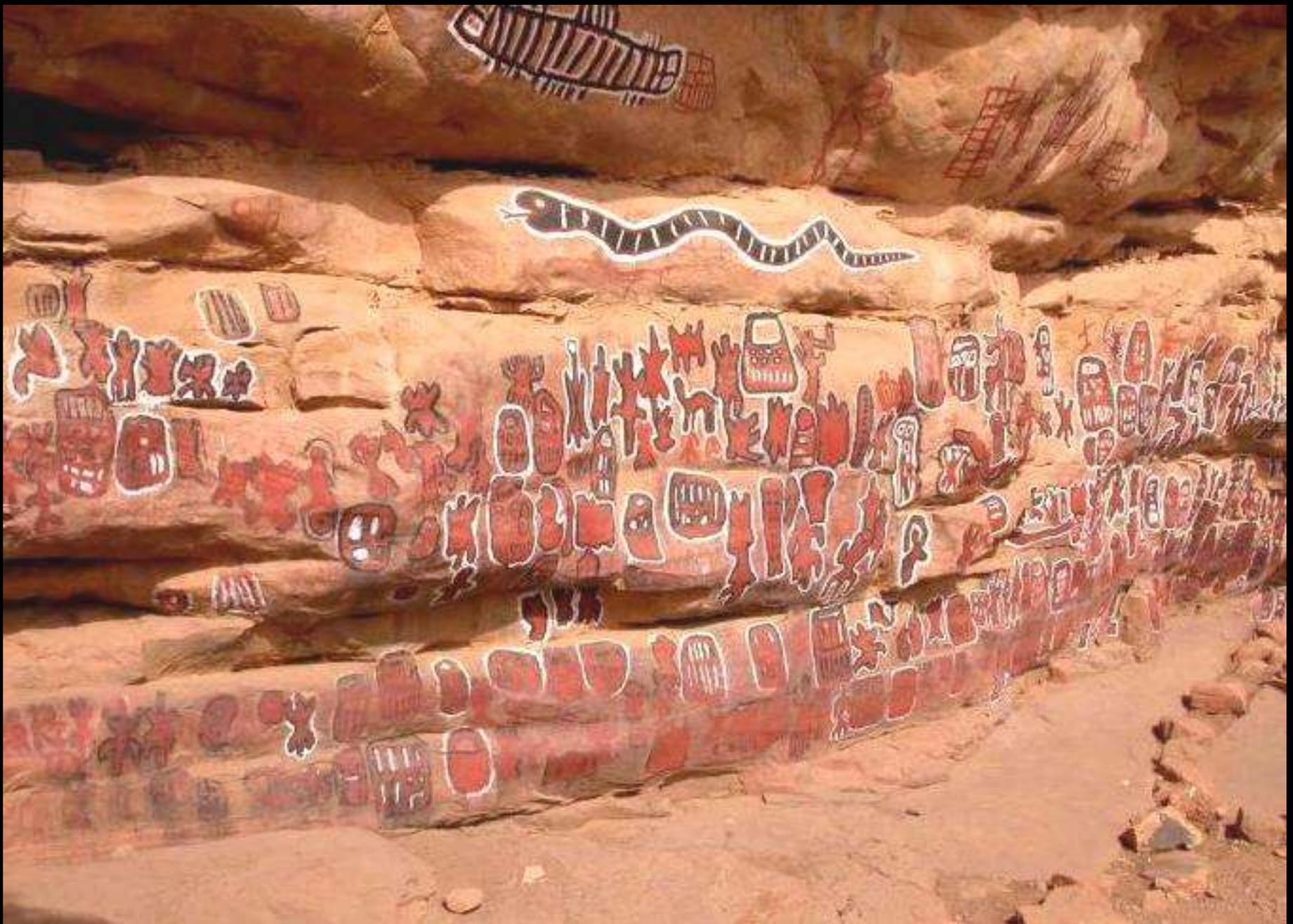


orbita
Sirio B

Orbita
Sirio B
rispetto a
Sirio, a una
altra stella e
a un pianeta

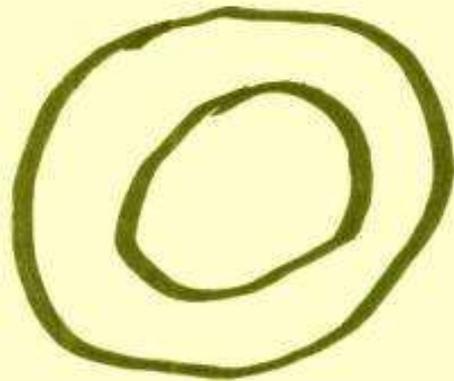


*

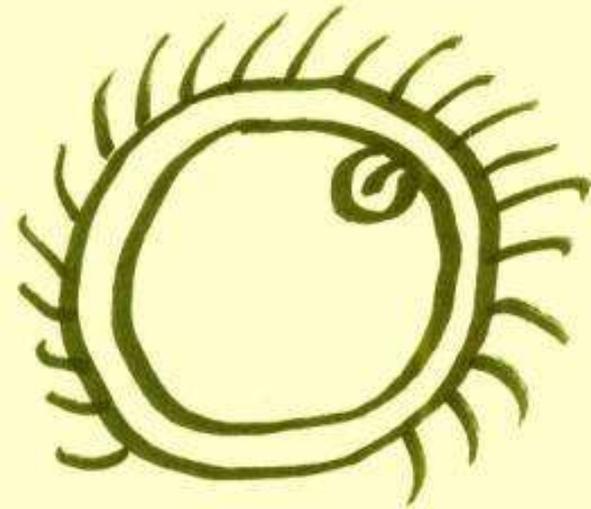


pitture rupestri Songo (ridipinte dopo rito circoncisione)

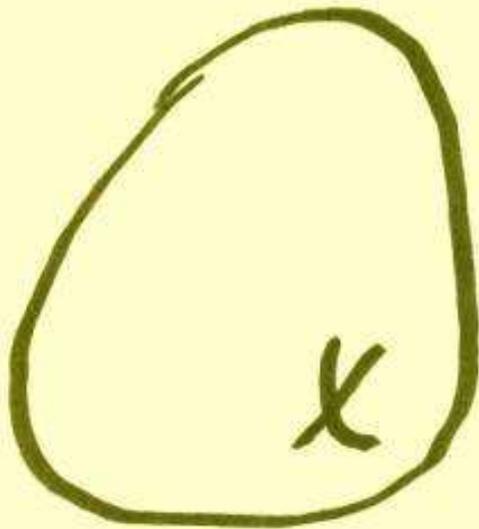




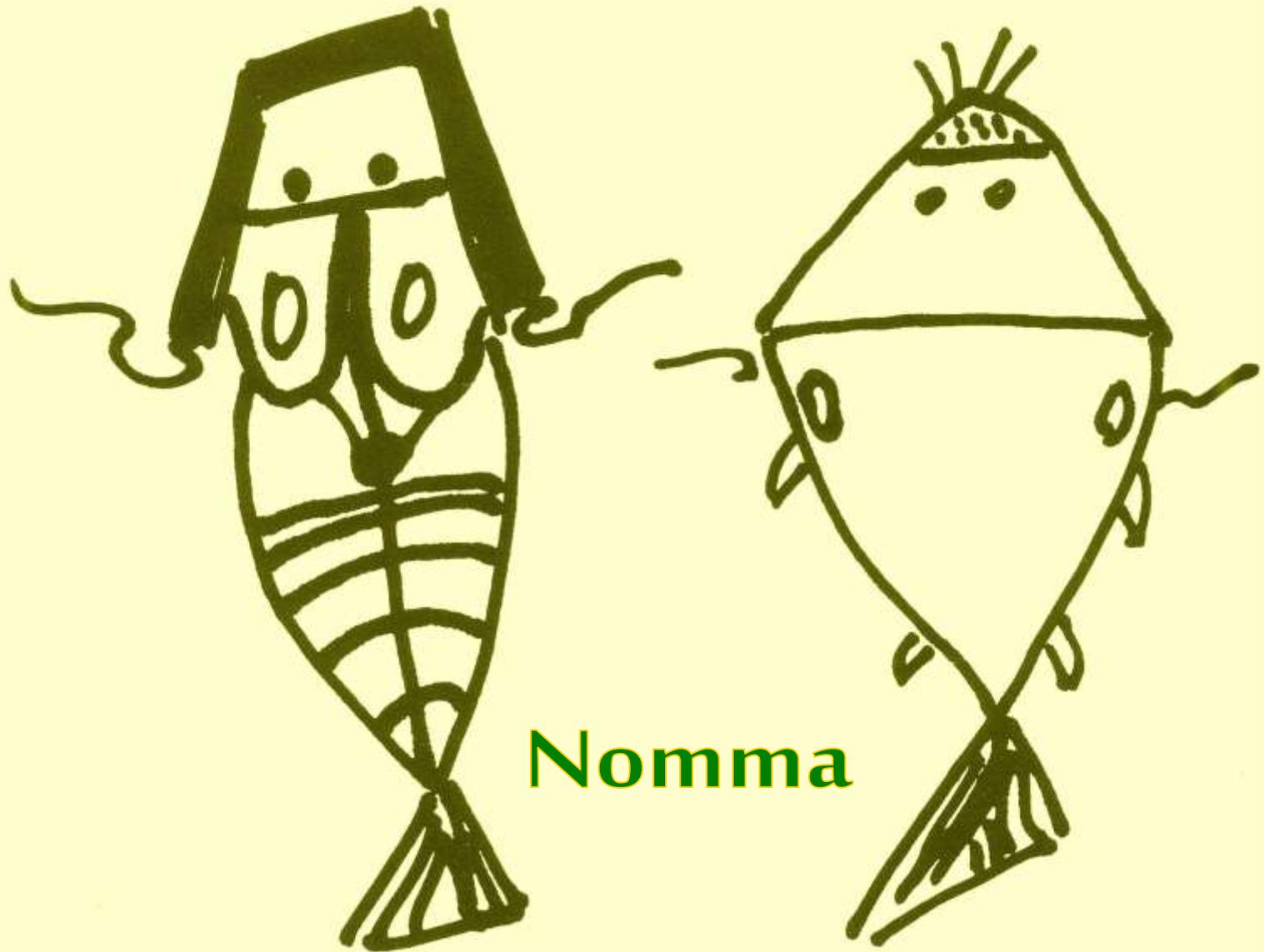
Saturno



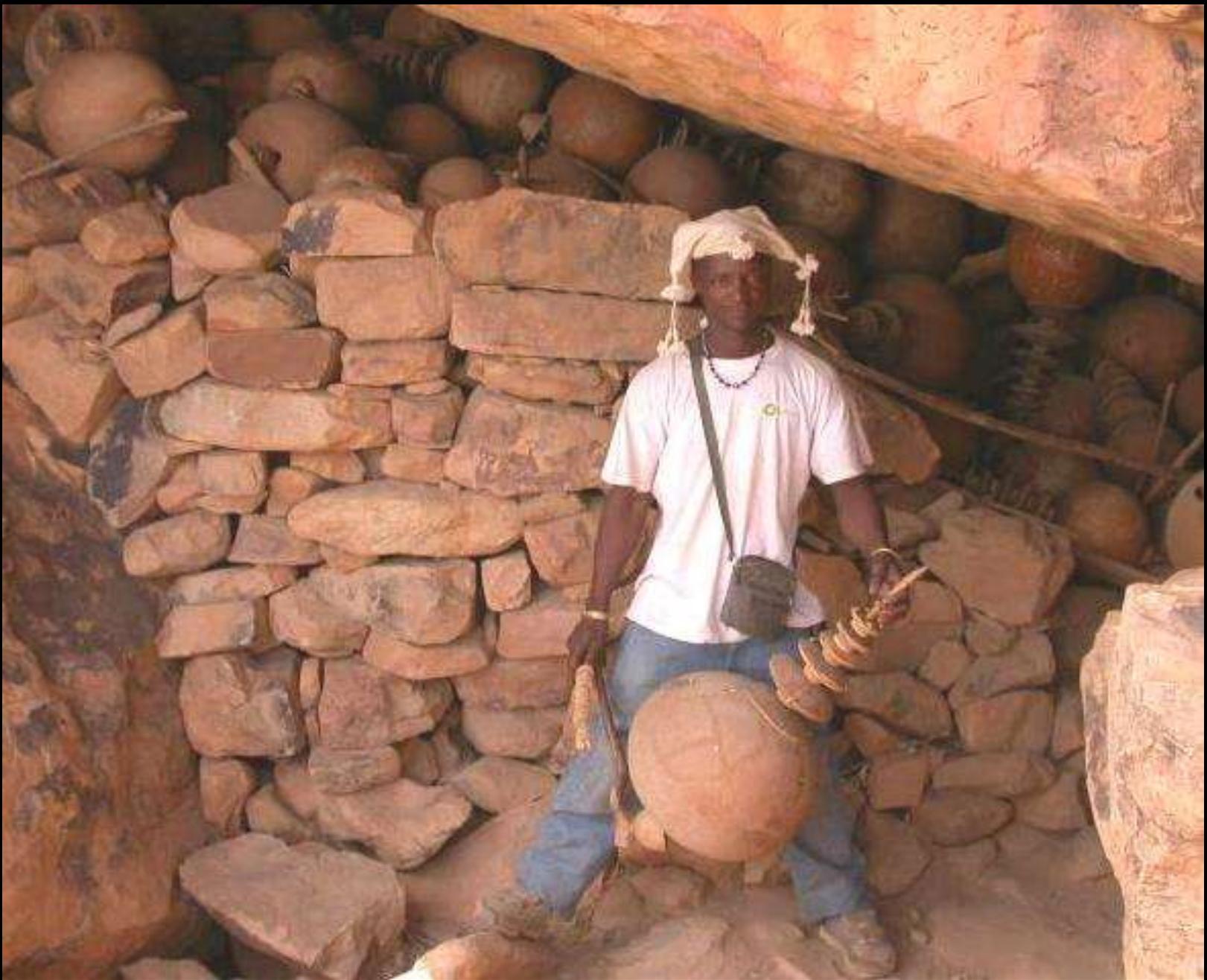
astronave



orbita SirioB



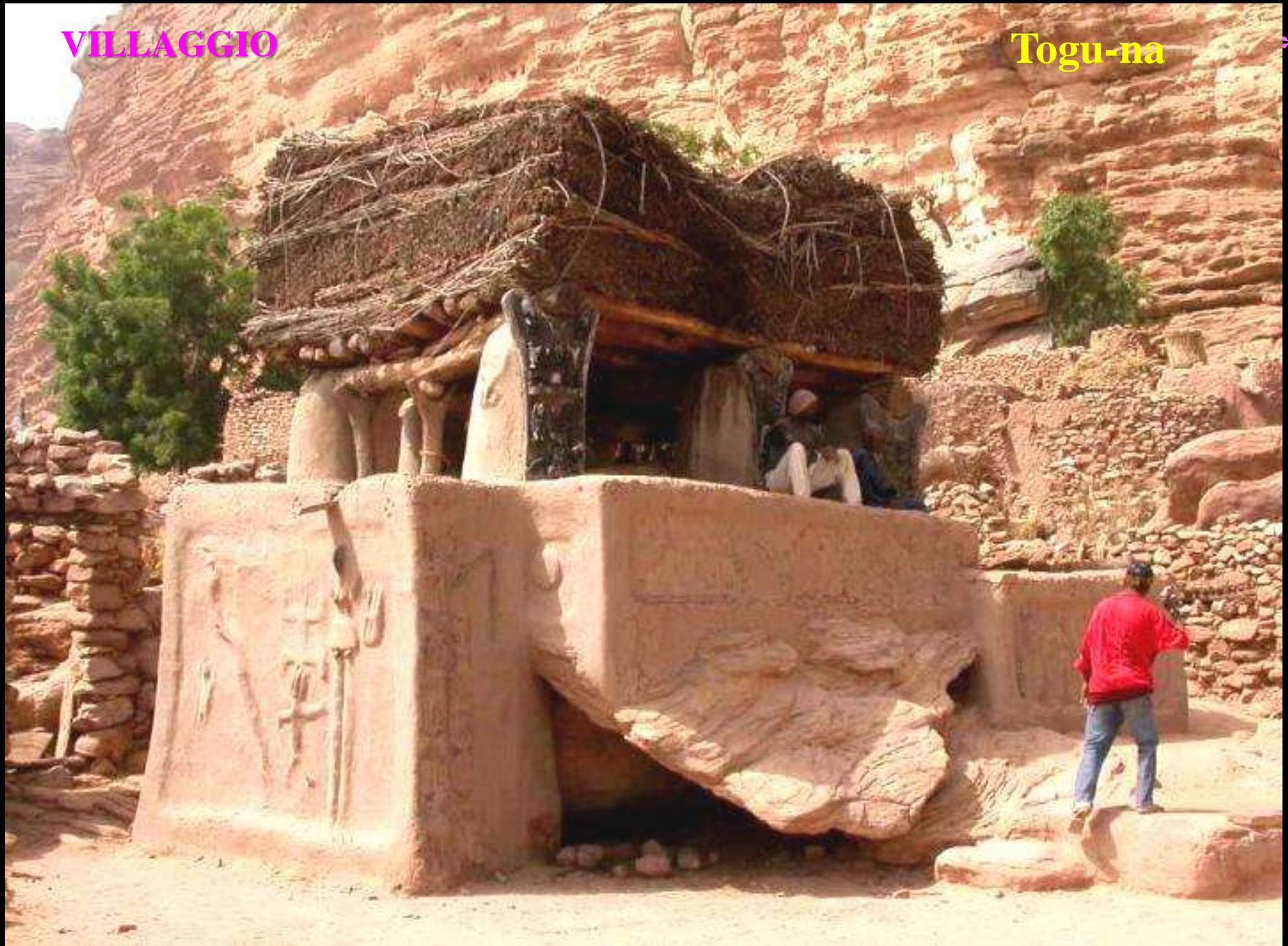
Nomma

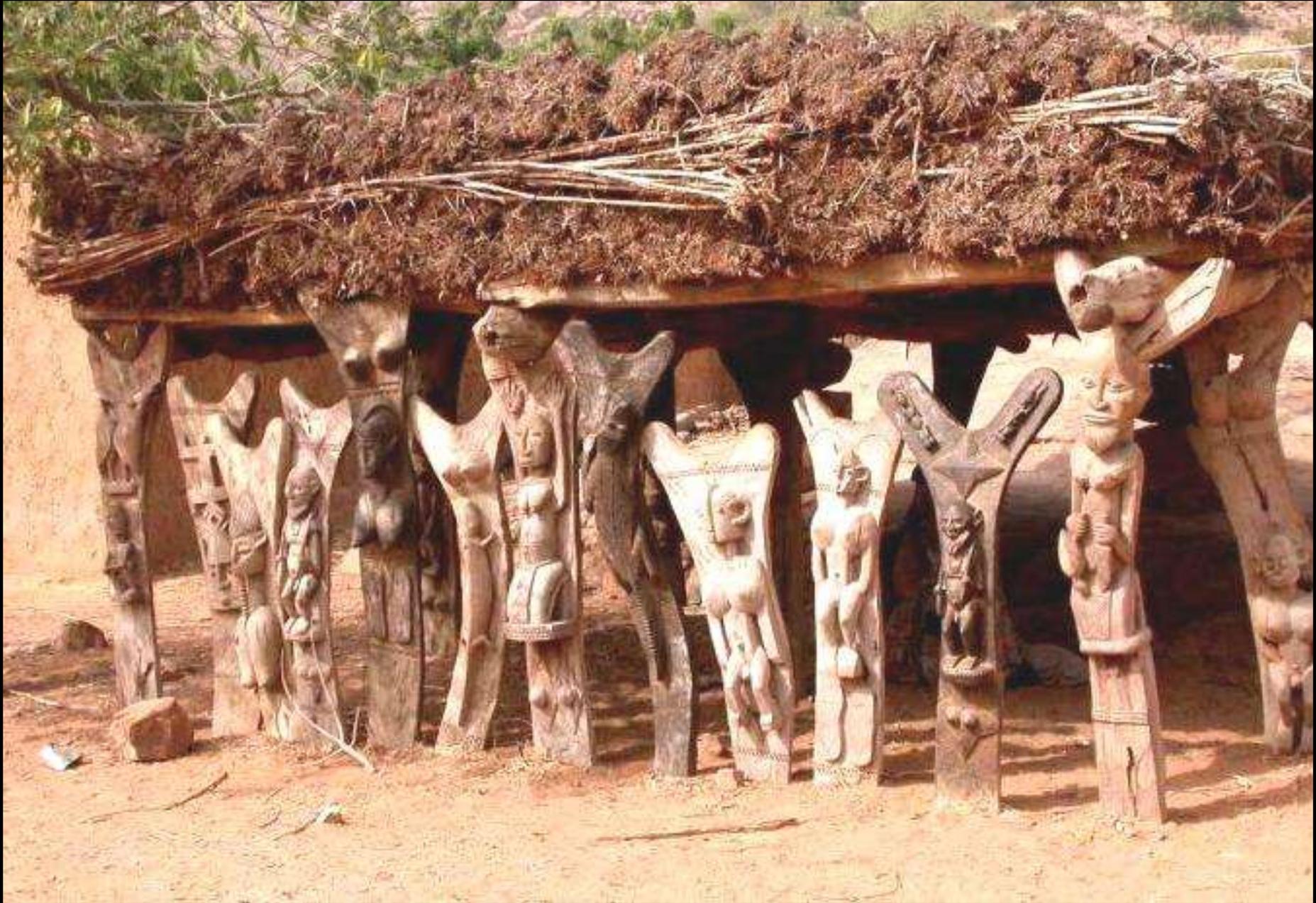


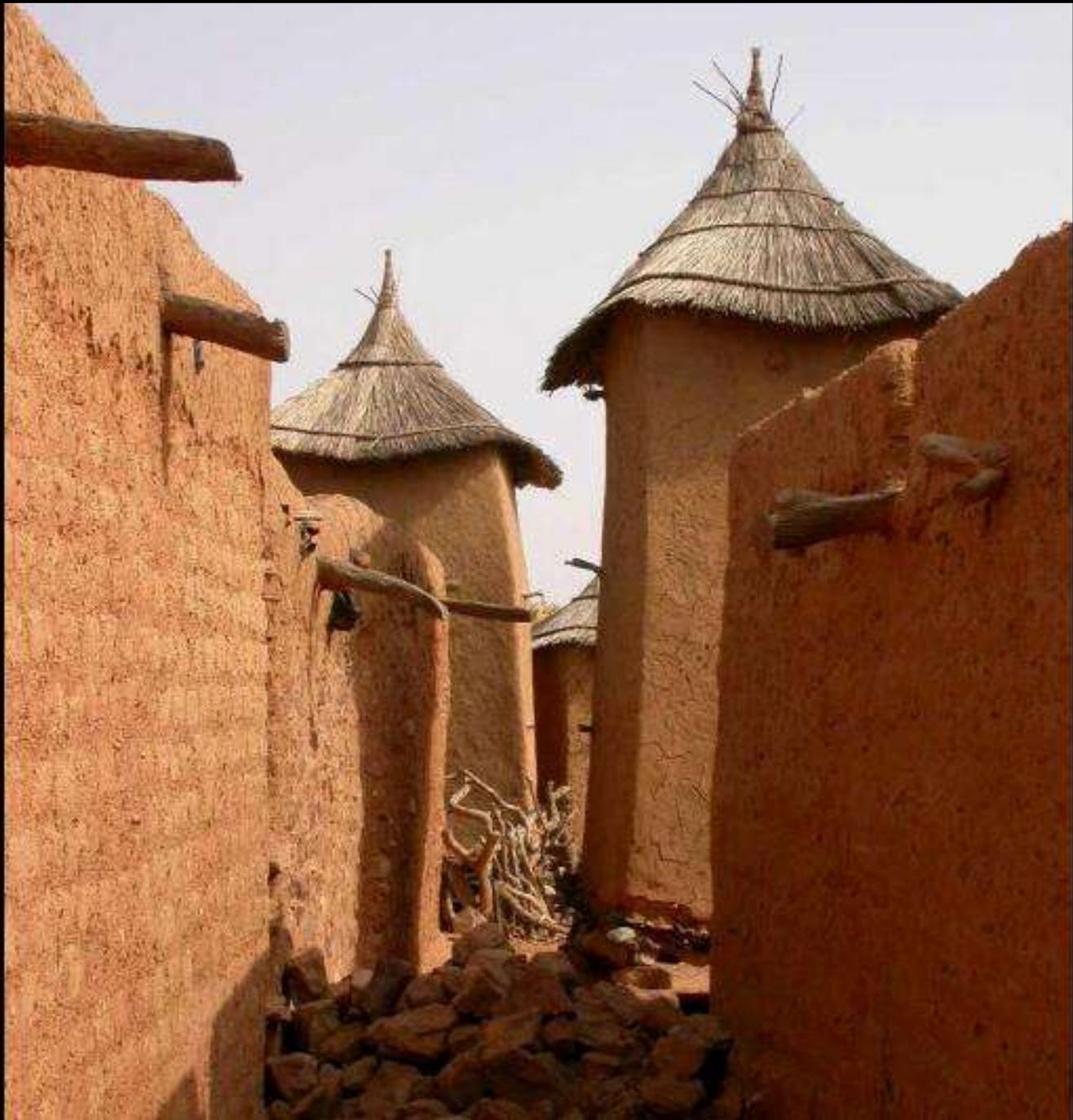
grotte sacre per strumenti musicali

VILLAGGIO

Togu-na



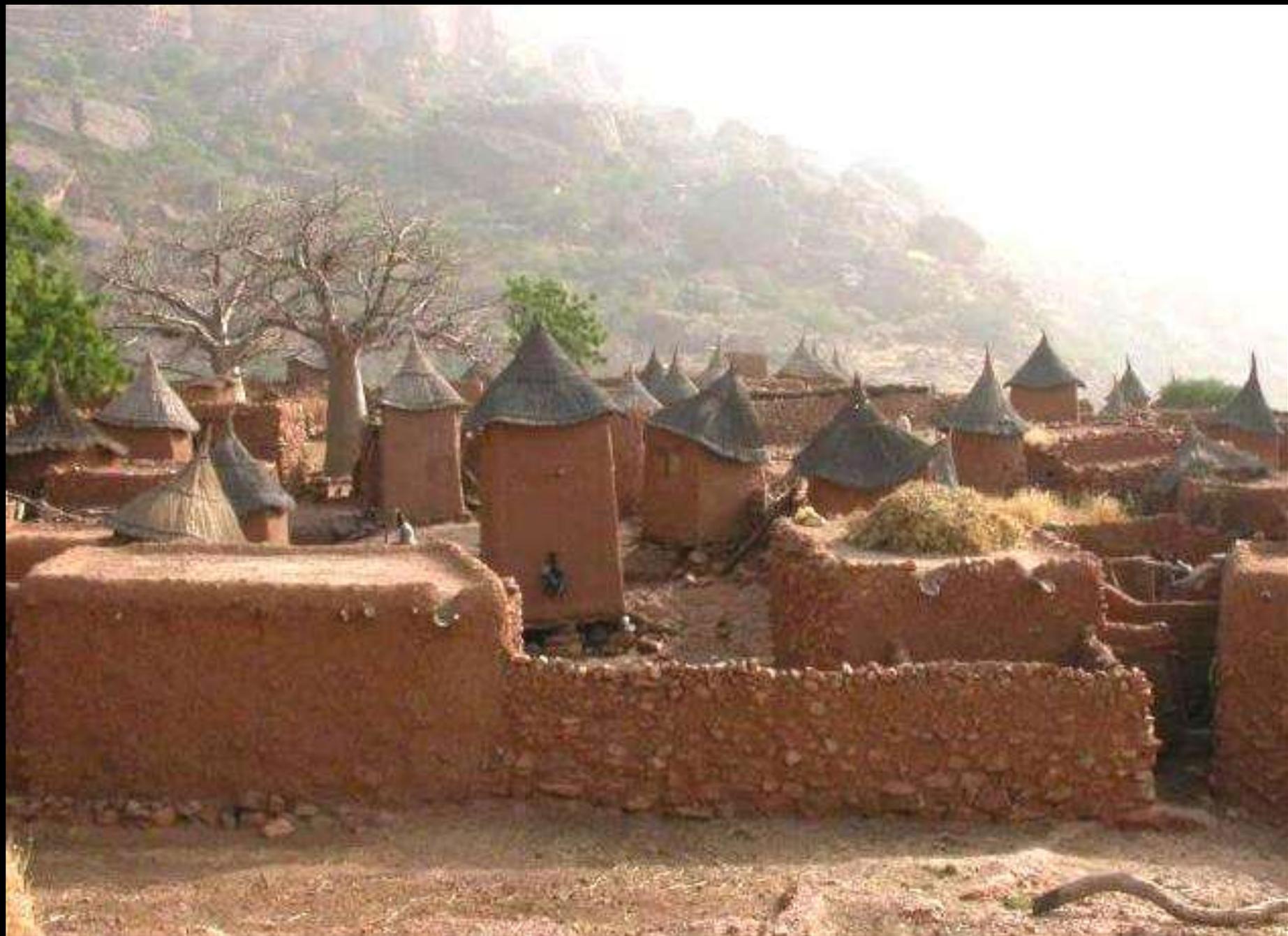






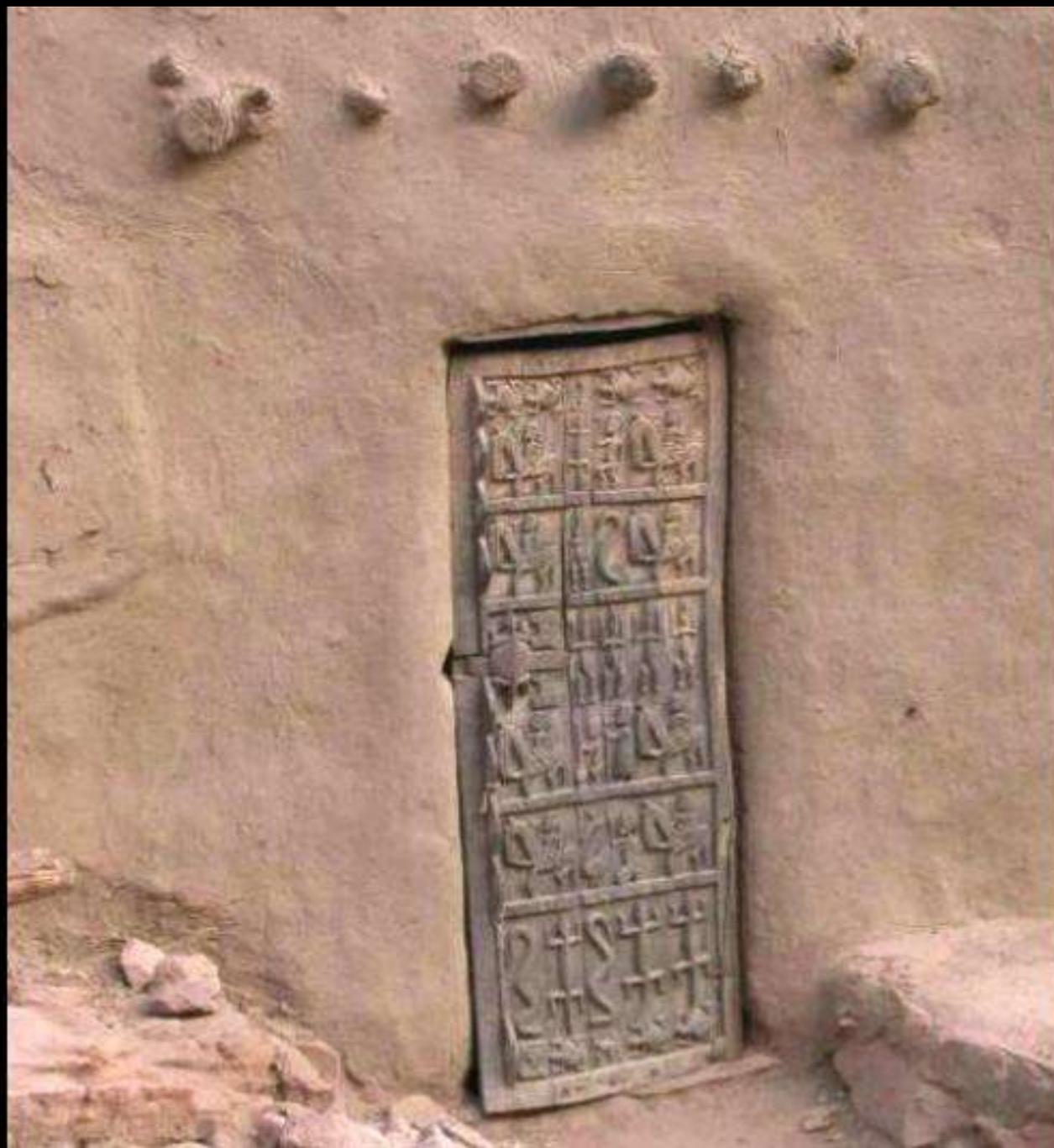
Yanga









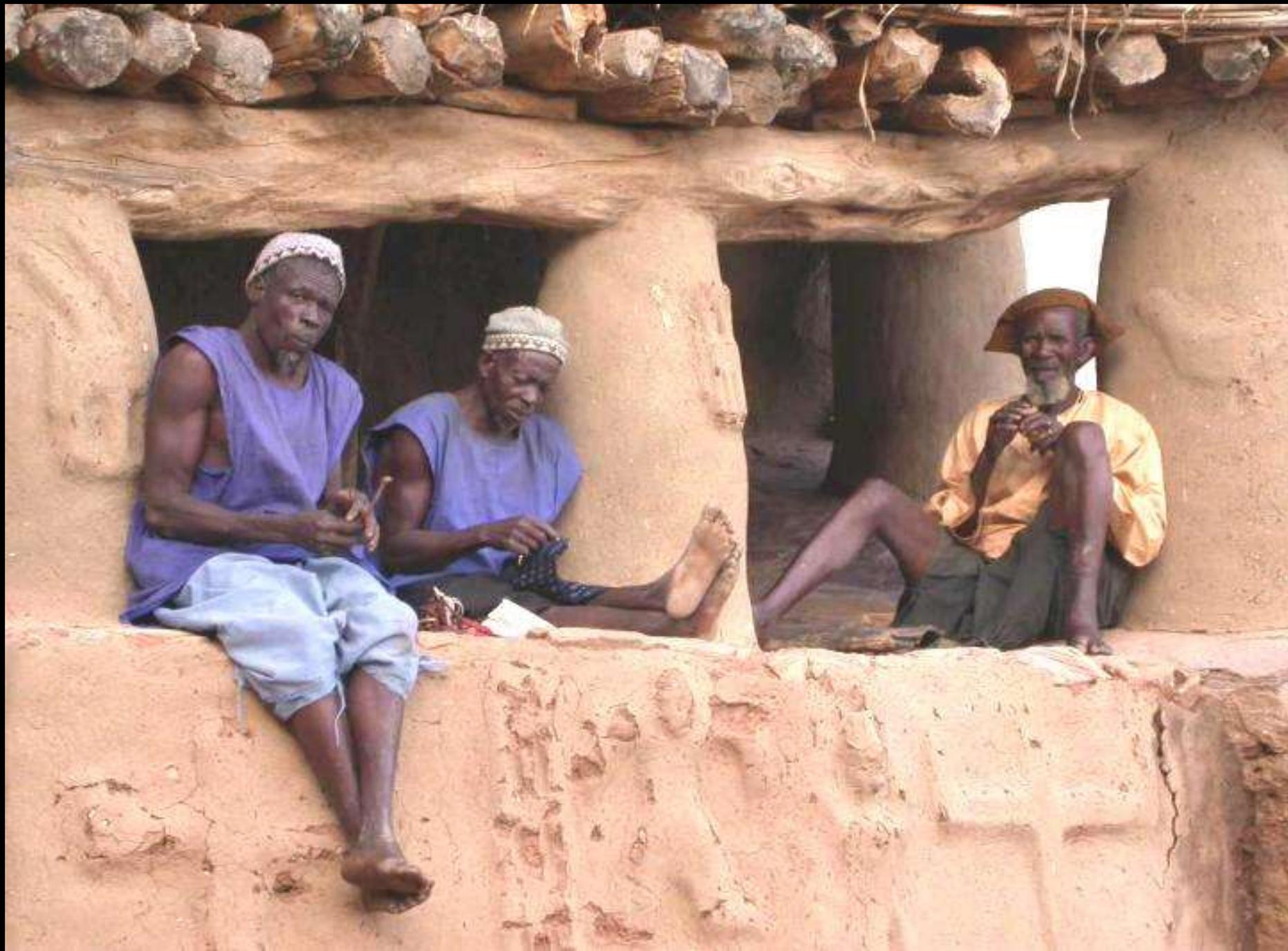


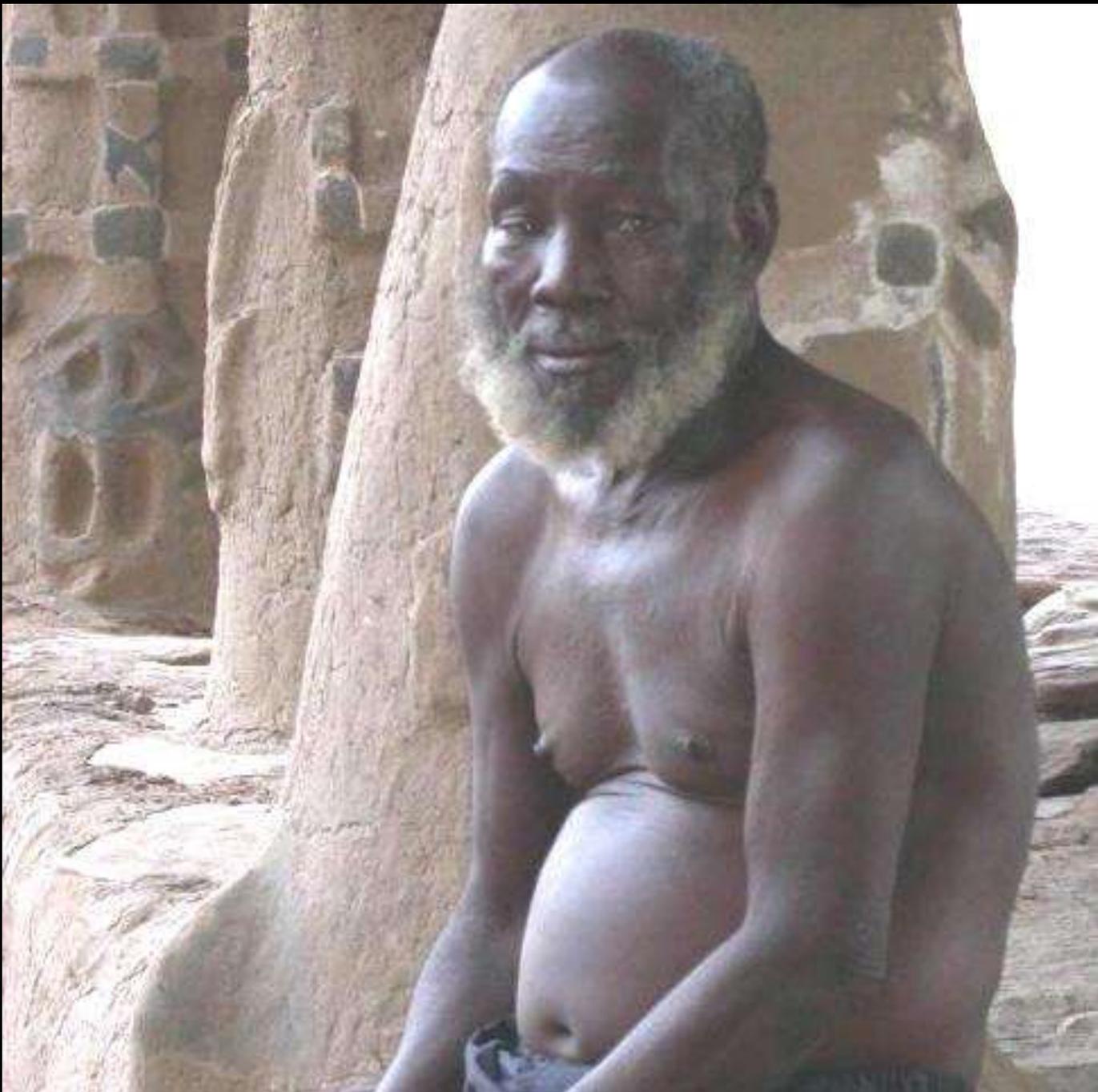




Togu-na



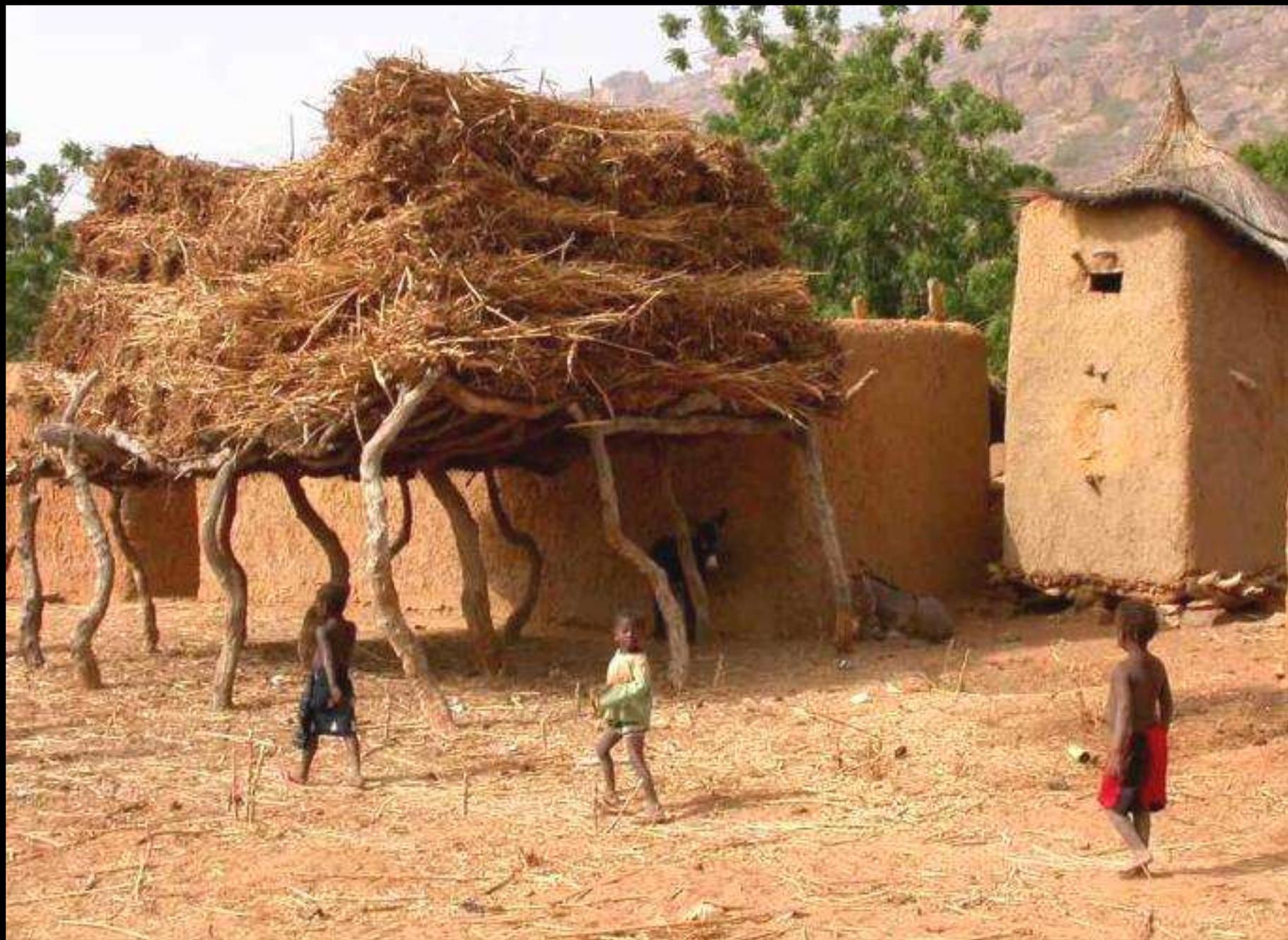




Hogon



Koundou





Ibi







Domanda finale

ns. invadente e onnivora *civiltà*
con le sue lusinghe non rischia di
alterare irreversibilmente la
spiritualità del Credo Dogon (e di
tutte gli altri popoli)
considerandolo solo *folklore*?



Grazie per l'attenzione